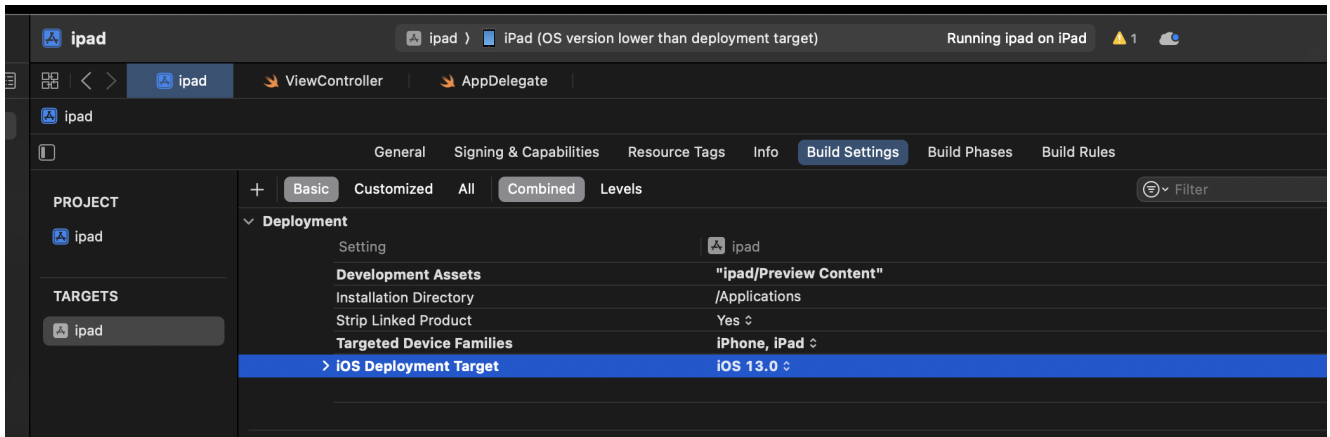


OS version lower than deployment target (iOS)



It is necessary to change the IPHONEOS_DEPLOYMENT_TARGET setting to match the device version.

