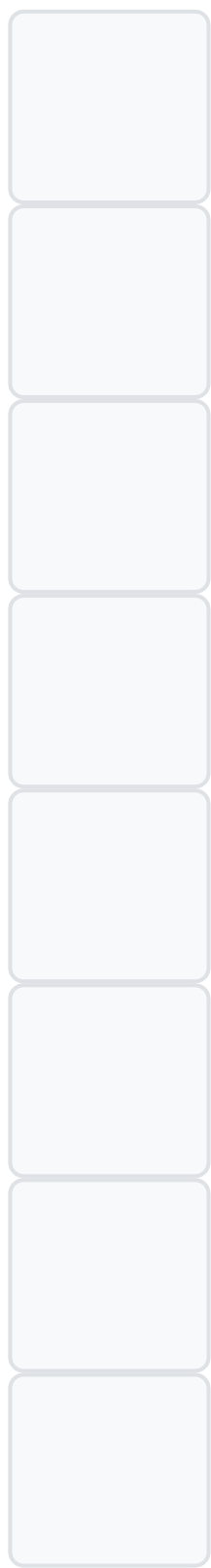


Tres en raya





Reiniciar Juego

